

UNIT-5 PERSONALITY

Definition Personality is defined as a distinctive and relatively stable pattern of behaviours, thoughts, motives, emotions that characterize an individual.

Characteristics of Personality

- Unique and specific
- Self consciousness
- It is judged through social.
- It include all the behaviour pattern i.e Cognitive, conative, affective
- Sum of the total trait of an individual.

Traits / constituents of personality

- Personal Appearance
- Intelligence
- Emotionality
- Social ability
- Moral character

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Theories of personality

Choleic Type

Sanguinic Type

Melancholic

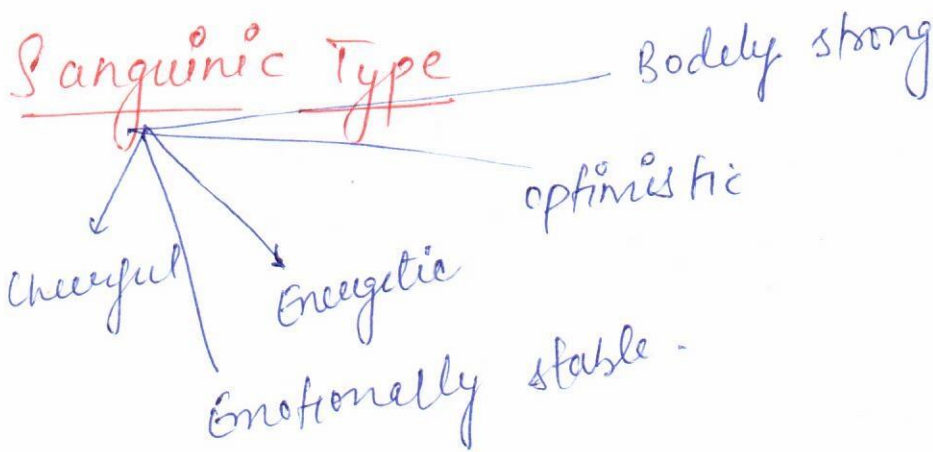
phlegmatic.

Choleic Type



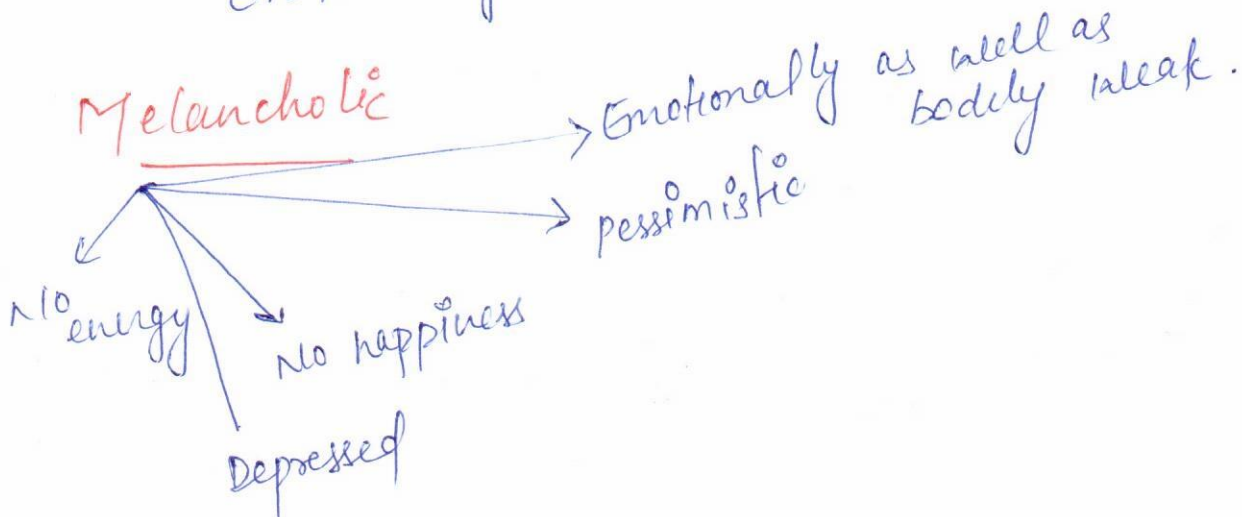
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Sanguinic Type



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Melancholic



Phlegmatic

- Un-excitabile
- Happy but lazy calm
- Emotionally strong
- Bodily weak
- Slow moving

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Jungs classification



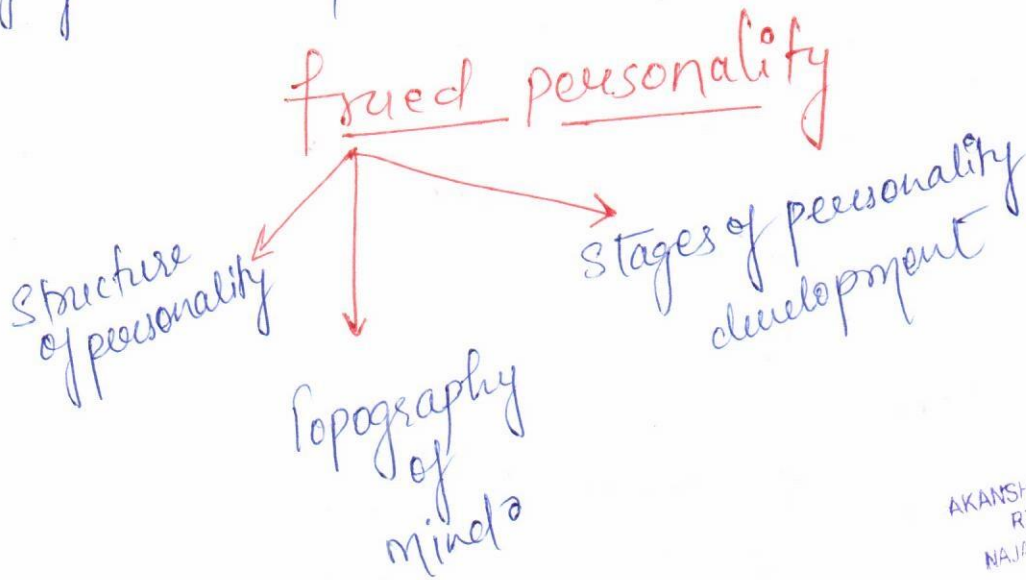
- Cool and aloof
- Better in writing than speaking.
- Interested in books and magazines.
- Strong feelings likes and dislikes
- Day dreamer
- Social withdrawal
- Shyness

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Extrovert

- involve in social participation
- Show interest in social activities
- Talkative
- Good taste
- Sociability.
- Enjoyment seeker.

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Structure of personality

Id Ego

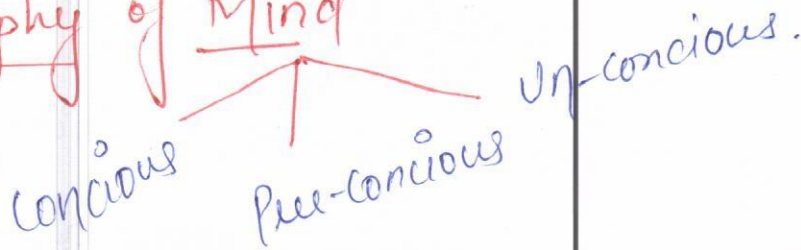
Id - pleasure principle.

Ego - Reality

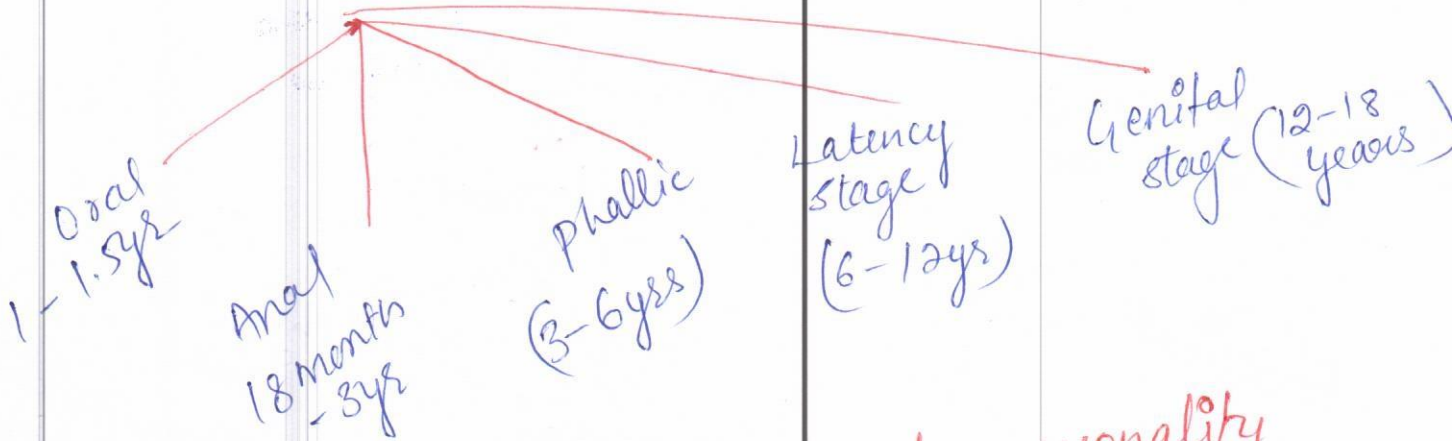
Super ego - perfection.

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Topography of Mind



Fixed stages of personality Development



Erikson's stages of personality Development

- Trust versus Mistrust
- Autonomy versus shame
- Initiative versus Guilt
- Industry v/s inferiority
- Identity v/s Role confusion
- Intimacy v/s isolation
- Generativity v/s stagnation

• Ego integrity v/s despair

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Intelligence

Definition :- It is general mental capability to reason, solve problem, think abstractly, learn and understand new material and profit from past experience.

factors affecting Intelligence.

Biological factors

- Hereditary
- low IQ

Environmental factors

- family
- Nature versus nurture
- culture

Ethical Issue.

- Transhumanist Theories
- Eugenic
- Neuroethics.

Assessment of Intelligence

- Binet - Simon test | IQ

$$IQ = \frac{MA}{CA} \times 100$$

Intelligence Quotient (IQ) is the ratio of MA to CA, multiplied by 100

Teriman classified level of intelligence

Level	IQ
idiot	0-25
Imbecile	26-50
Moron	51-70
Boderline	71-80
Low boderline Normal	81-90
Normal	91-110
Superior	111-120
Very superior	121-130
Genious	140 or Over

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WIATS TEST

Wlechslee Adult Intelligence Test

Construction of Test

1 Verbal skills / Language Test

- a) Comprehension
- b) Arithmetic
- c) Similarities
- d) Digit span
- (e) Vocabulary.

Performance Test:

- 1. Picture completion
- 2. Block design.
- 3) Picture arrangement
- 4) Object Assembly.
- 5) Digit-Symbol.

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